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**Albert**

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(54) **ELECTROPHORETIC DISPLAYS WITH LUMINESCENT PARTICLES AND MATERIALS FOR MAKING THE SAME**

(75) Inventor: **Jonathan D. Albert**, Cambridge, MA (US)

(73) Assignee: **E Ink Corporation**, Cambridge, MA (US)

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(52) **U.S. Cl.** ..... **345/107; 345/85; 349/86; 359/296; 204/606**  
(58) **Field of Search** ..... **345/48, 84, 85, 345/107; 349/86; 359/296-299; 315/169.3; 204/606**

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*Primary Examiner*—Bipin Shalwala

*Assistant Examiner*—David L Lewis

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Testa, Hurwitz & Thibault, LLP

(57)

**ABSTRACT**

Disclosed herein are novel electrophoretic displays and materials useful in fabricating such displays. In particular, novel encapsulated displays are disclosed. Particles encapsulated therein are dispersed within a suspending, or electrophoretic, fluid. This fluid may be a mixture of two or more fluids or may be a single fluid. The displays may further comprise particles dispersed in a suspending fluid, wherein the particles contain a liquid. In either case, the suspending fluid may have a density or refractive index substantially matched to that of the particles dispersed therein. Finally, also disclosed herein are electro-osmotic displays. These displays comprise at least one capsule containing either a cellulosic or gel-like internal phase and a liquid phase, or containing two or more immiscible fluids. Application of electric fields to any of the electrophoretic displays described herein affects an optical property of the display.

**7 Claims, 14 Drawing Sheets**

